

Gumball Video Citations

This video was shot in 2010 and is an update to the original 1996 video. The facts and figures used in the 2010 video were taken from the [Department of Homeland Security](#), the [Census Bureau](#), the [Population Reference Bureau](#), and [The World Bank](#).

1 MILLION IMMIGRANTS A YEAR SINCE 1990 – ON AVERAGE

DHS, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics: 2013 Lawful Permanent Residents*, [Table 1](#): “Persons Obtaining Permanent Legal Resident Status: FY1820 to 2013.”

1990	1,535,872	2000	841,002
1991	1,826,595	2001	1,058,902
1992	973,445	2002	1,059,356
1993	903,916	2003	703,542
1994	803,993	2004	957,883
1995	720,177	2005	1,122,257
1996	915,560	2006	1,266,129
1997	797,847	2007	1,052,415
1998	653,206	2008	1,107,126
1999	644,787	2009	1,130,818
Annual Average:		1,003,741	

POPULATION MAKING LESS THAN \$2 A DAY

Population Reference Bureau, [“2009 World Population Data Sheet,”](#) pp. 6-9. 14-17.

“The proportion of the population living on less than US\$2 per day at 2005 international prices, which are prices converted using purchasing power parity (PPP) rates. PPP is the amount of a country’s currency required to buy the same amount of goods and services in the country’s domestic market as a U.S. dollar would buy in the United States. The World Bank’s estimates are drawn from surveys that use common methods for measuring household living standards across countries. Most estimates refer to the 2001-2007 period. Figures are taken from the World Bank, [2008 World Development Indicators](#), Poverty Data, A Supplement to World Development Indicators 2008.”

Country/Area	Total Population (in millions)	% Living on < \$2/day	# Living on < \$2/day
World	6,810	48	3,268
Africa	1040	63	656 (650)
Sub-Sahara	836	74	619
N. Africa	205	18	37
Asia, ex. China, etc. *, India	1,308	62	811 (810)
China	1,331	36	479 (480)
India	1,171	76	889 (890)
Latin America	580	18	104 (105)

* Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan

THE UNITED STATES TENDS TO PULL IMMIGRANTS FROM THE BETTER OFF POOR OF THE WORLD.

The World Bank, World DataBank: [World Development Indicators](#), “GDP per capita, PPP, (constant 2011 international \$),” Time Series 2000-2014; DHS, Yearbook of Immigration Statistics, 2013, [Table 3](#), “Persons Obtaining Lawful Permanent Resident Status by Region and Country of Birth: FYs 2004 to 2013.”

Top Immigrant-Sending Nations 2009	GDP per Capita 2009	# Admitted 2009
1. Mexico	\$13,931	164,920
2. China	\$8,290	64,238
3. Philippines	\$5,148	60,029
4. India	\$3,963	57,304
5. Dominican Republic	\$10,151	49,414
6. Cuba	\$17,443	38,954
7. Vietnam	\$4,123	29,234
8. Colombia	\$10,260	27,849
9. South Korea	\$28,393	25,859
10. Haiti	\$1,561	24,280
	Avg. \$10,326	Total: 542,081

Nations with Lowest Per Capita GDP 2009	GDP per Capita 2009	# Admitted 2009
1. Dem. Rep. of Congo	\$557	2,122
2. Liberia	\$659	7,641
3. Burundi	\$683	1,505
4. Malawi	\$702	164
5. Niger	\$762	183
6. Central African Republic	\$844	107
7. Mozambique	\$854	66
8. Ethiopia	\$949	15,462
9. Guinea	\$1,142	1,725
10. Togo	\$1,176	1,680
	Avg. \$833	Total: 30,655

PLURALITY OF PEOPLE COME FROM MEXICO

Census Bureau, “[How Do We Know? America’s Foreign Born in the Last 50 Years](#),” accessed November 24, 2015.

In 2010, 11.7 million of foreign-born residents, 29.3 percent of foreign-born total, were from Mexico. The next largest immigrant group is Chinese, 2.2 million, 5.5%.

DHS, Yearbook of Immigration Statistics: 2009, [Table 3](#), “Persons Obtaining Legal Permanent Resident Status by Region and Country of Birth: FY 2000 to 2009.”

Top Ten Immigrant-Sending Nations Annual Avg. 2000 – 2009		
Country	#	% Total
Mexico	172,761	16.8%
China	63,740	6.2%
India	63,520	6.2%
Philippines	57,141	5.5%
Cuba	30,378	2.9%
Vietnam	30,204	2.9%
Dominican Republic	29,273	2.8%
El Salvador	25,657	2.5%
Colombia	24,334	2.4%
South Korea	21,500	2.1%

Michael Hofer, Nancy Rytina, and Bryan C. Baker, “[Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population Residing in the United States: January 2009](#),” DHS, January 2010.

Top Ten Country of Origins for Illegal Aliens			
Country	#	% Total	Avg. Annual Change 2000-09
Mexico	6,650,000	61.9%	220,000
El Salvador	530,000	4.9%	10,000
Guatemala	480,000	4.5%	19,000
Honduras	320,000	3.0%	16,000
Philippines	270,000	2.5%	7,000
India	200,000	1.9%	8,000
Korea	200,000	1.9%	2,000
Ecuador	170,000	1.6%	6,000
Brazil	150,000	1.4%	5,000
China	120,000	1.1%	- 7,000

5.6 BILLION PEOPLE LIVE IN COUNTRIES WITH AVERAGE INCOMES BELOW MEXICO’S

The World Bank, “GDP per capita, PPP (current international \$),”; The World Bank, World DataBank, “[Population, total.](#)”

Countries were ranked by 2009 GDP per capita and 2009 population totals for all countries with GDP per capita *less* than Mexico (\$13,931).

POOR COUNTRIES ARE ADDING 80 MILLION PEOPLE (BIRTHS OVER DEATHS) EACH YEAR

Population Reference Bureau, “[2009 World Population Data Sheet](#),” p. 2.

The world’s population increased by 82.9 billion in 2009. 80.8 million of those births were in “less developed regions.”

Tatyana P. Soubbotina with Katherin A. Sheram, “[Beyond Economic Growth: Meeting the Challenges of Global Development](#),” The World Bank, 2000, p. 18.

“...in absolute numbers the world’s population is growing faster than ever before—by about 230,000 people a day in mid-1995....The next 35 years are projected to add another 2.5 billion people—90 percent of them in developing countries. The share of developing countries in the world population is expected to increase from 84 percent to 88 percent.”